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Academic Word List (AWL)

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Academic Word List (AWL)

The **Academic Word List (AWL)**, developed by **Averil Coxhead** at Victoria University of Wellington, New Zealand, contains 570 word families which frequently appear in academic texts, but which are not contained in the **General Service List (GSL)**. When compiling the list, the author found that the AWL covers around 10% of words in academic texts; if you are familiar with words in the GSL, which covers around 80% of words in written texts, you would have knowledge of approximately 90% of words in academic texts. The words in the AWL are not connected with any particular subject, meaning they are useful for all students.

The Table below contains all 570 **headwords** in the AWL, in the order of frequency with their related word forms.

Headword	Related word forms
analyse	analysed, analyser, analysers, analyses, analysing, analysis, analyst, analysts, analytic, analytical, analytically, analyze, analyzed, analyzes, analyzing
approach	approachable, approached, approaches, approaching, unapproachable
area	areas
assess	assessable, assessed, assesses, assessing, assessment, assessments, reassess, reassessed, reassessing, reassessment, unassessed
assume	assumed, assumes, assuming, assumption, assumptions
authority	authoritative, authorities
available	availability, unavailable
benefit	beneficial, beneficiaries, beneficiary, benefited, benefiting, benefits
concept	conception, concepts, conceptual, conceptualisation, conceptualise, conceptualised, conceptualises, conceptualising, conceptually

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consist	consisted, consistency, consistent, consistently, consisting, consists, inconsistencies, inconsistency, inconsistent
constitute	constituencies, constituency, constituent, constituents, constituted, constitutes, constituting, constitution, constitutional, constitutionally, constitutions, constitutive, unconstitutional
context	contexts, contextual, contextualise, contextualised, contextualising, contextualize, contextualized, contextualizing, uncontextualised, uncontextualized
contract	contracted, contracting, contractor, contractors, contracts
create	created, creates, creating, creation, creations, creative, creatively, creativity, creator, creators, recreate, recreated, recreates, recreating
data	
define	definable, defined, defines, defining, definition, definitions, redefine, redefined, redefines, redefining, undefined
derive	derivation, derivations, derivative, derivatives, derived, derives, deriving
distribute	distributed, distributing, distribution, distributional, distributions, distributive, distributor, distributors, redistribute, redistributed, redistributes, redistributing, redistribution
economy	economic, economical, economically, economics, economies, economist, economists, uneconomical
environment	environmental, environmentalist, environmentalists, environmentally, environments
establish	disestablish, disestablished, disestablishes, disestablishing, disestablishment, established, establishes, establishing, establishment, establishments
estimate	estimated, estimates, estimating, estimation, estimations, over-estimate, overestimate, overestimated, overestimates, overestimating, underestimate, underestimated, underestimates, underestimating



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evident	evidence, evidenced, evidential, evidently
export	exported, exporter, exporters, exporting, exports
factor	factored, factoring, factors
finance	financed, finances, financial, financially, financier, financiers, financing
formula	formulae, formulas, formulate, formulated, formulating, formulation, formulations, reformulate, reformulated, reformulating, reformulation, reformulations
function	functional, functionally, functioned, functioning, functions
identify	identifiable, identification, identified, identifies, identifying, identities, identity, unidentifiable
income	incomes
indicate	indicated, indicates, indicating, indication, indications, indicative, indicator, indicators
individual	individualised, individualism, individualist, individualistic, individualists, individuality, individually, individuals
interpret	interpretation, interpretations, interpretative, interpreted, interpreting, interpretive, interprets, misinterpret, misinterpretation, misinterpretations, misinterpreted, misinterpreting, misinterprets, reinterpret, reinterpretation, reinterpretations, reinterpreted, reinterpreting, reinterprets
involve	involved, involvement, involves, involving, uninvolved
issue	issued, issues, issuing
labour	labor, labored, labors, laboured, labouring, labours
legal	illegal, illegality, illegally, legality, legally

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legislate	legislated, legislates, legislating, legislation, legislative, legislator, legislators, legislature
major	majorities, majority
method	methodical, methodological, methodologies, methodology, methods
occur	occurred, occurrence, occurrences, occurring, occurs, reoccur, reoccurred, reoccurring, reoccurs
percent	percentage, percentages
period	periodic, periodical, periodically, periodicals, periods
policy	policies
principle	principled, principles, unprincipled
proceed	procedural, procedure, procedures, proceeded, proceeding, proceedings, proceeds
process	processed, processes, processing
require	required, requirement, requirements, requires, requiring
research	researched, researcher, researchers, researches, researching
respond	responded, respondent, respondents, responding, responds, response, responses, responsive, responsiveness, unresponsive
role	roles
section	sectioned, sectioning, sections
sector	sectors
significant	insignificant, insignificantly, significance, significantly, signified, signifies, signify, signifying



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similar	dissimilar, similarities, similarity, similarly
source	sourced, sources, sourcing
specific	specifically, specification, specifications, specificity, specifics
structure	restructure, restructured, restructures, restructuring, structural, structurally, structured, structures, structuring, unstructured
theory	theoretical, theoretically, theories, theorist, theorists
vary	invariable, invariably, variability, variable, variables, variably, variance, variant, variants, variation, variations, varied, varies, varying
achieve	achievable, achieved, achievement, achievements, achieves, achieving
acquire	acquired, acquires, acquiring, acquisition, acquisitions
administrate	administrates, administration, administrations, administrative, administratively, administrator, administrators
affect	affected, affecting, affective, affectively, affects, unaffected
appropriate	appropriacy, appropriately, appropriateness, inappropriacy, inappropriate, inappropriately
aspect	aspects
assist	assistance, assistant, assistants, assisted, assisting, assists, unassisted
category	categories, categorisation, categorise, categorised, categorises, categorising, categorization, categorized, categorizes, categorizing
chapter	chapters
commission	commissioned, commissioner, commissioners, commissioning, commissions
community	communities

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complex	complexities, complexity
compute	computable, computation, computational, computations, computed, computer , computerised, computers, computing
conclude	concluded, concludes, concluding, conclusion, conclusions, conclusive, conclusively, inconclusive, inconclusively
conduct	conducted, conducting, conducts
consequent	consequence, consequences, consequently
construct	constructed, constructing, construction, constructions, constructive, constructs , reconstruct, reconstructed, reconstructing, reconstruction, reconstructs
consume	consumed, consumer, consumers, consumes, consuming, consumption
credit	credited, crediting, creditor, creditors, credits
culture	cultural, culturally, cultured, cultures, uncultured
design	designed, designer, designers, designing, designs
distinct	distinction, distinctions, distinctive, distinctively, distinctly, indistinct, indistinctly
element	elements
equate	equated, equates, equating, equation, equations
evaluate	evaluated, evaluates, evaluating, evaluation, evaluations, evaluative, re-evaluate, re-evaluated, re-evaluates, re-evaluating, re-evaluation
feature	featured, features, featuring
final	finalise, finalised, finalises, finalising, finality, finalize, finalized, finalizes, finalizing, finally, finals



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focus	focused, focuses, focusing, focussed, focussing, refocus, refocused, refocuses, refocusing, refocussed, refocusses, refocusing
impact	impacted, impacting, impacts
injure	injured, injures, injuries, injuring, injury, uninjured
institute	instituted, institutes, instituting, institution, institutional, institutionalise, institutionalised, institutionalises, institutionalising, institutionalized, institutionalizes, institutionalizing, institutionally, institutions
invest	invested, investing, investment, investments, investor, investors, invests, reinvest, reinvested, reinvesting, reinvestment, reinvests
item	itemisation, itemise, itemised, itemises, itemising, items
journal	journals
maintain	maintained, maintaining, maintains, maintenance
normal	abnormal, abnormally, normalisation, normalise, normalised, normalises, normalising, normality, normalization, normalize, normalized, normalizes, normalizing, normally
obtain	obtainable, obtained, obtaining, obtains, unobtainable
participate	participant, participants, participated, participates, participating, participation, participatory
perceive	perceived, perceives, perceiving, perception, perceptions
positive	positively
potential	potentially
previous	previously
primary	primarily

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purchase	purchased, purchaser, purchasers, purchases, purchasing
range	ranged, ranges, ranging
region	regional, regionally, regions
regulate	deregulated, deregulates, deregulating, deregulation, regulated, regulates, regulating, regulation, regulations, regulator, regulators, regulatory, unregulated
relevant	irrelevance, irrelevant, relevance
reside	resided, residence, resident, residential, residents, resides, residing
resource	resourced, resourceful, resources, resourcing, under-resourced, unresourceful
restrict	restricted, restricting, restriction, restrictions, restrictive, restrictively, restricts, unrestricted, unrestrictive
secure	insecure, insecurities, insecurity, secured, securely, secures, securing, securities, security
seek	seeking, seeks, sought
select	selected, selecting, selection, selections, selective, selectively, selector, selectors, selects
site	sites
strategy	strategic, strategically, strategies, strategist, strategists
survey	surveyed, surveying, surveys
text	texts, textual
tradition	non-traditional, traditional, traditionalist, traditionally, traditions
transfer	transferable, transference, transferred, transferring, transfers



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alternative	alternatively, alternatives
circumstance	circumstances
comment	commentaries, commentary, commentator, commentators, commented, commenting, comments
compensate	compensated, compensates, compensating, compensation, compensations, compensatory
component	componentry, components
consent	consensus, consented, consenting, consents
considerable	considerably
constant	constancy, constantly, constants, inconstancy, inconstantly
constrain	constrained, constraining, constrains, constraint, constraints, unconstrained
contribute	contributed, contributes, contributing, contribution, contributions, contributor, contributors
convene	convened, convenes, convening, convention, conventional, conventionally, conventions, unconventional
coordinate	co-ordinate, co-ordinated, co-ordinates, co-ordinating, co-ordination, coordinator, coordinators, coordinated, coordinates, coordinating, coordination, coordinator, coordinators
core	cored, cores, coring
corporate	corporates, corporation, corporations
correspond	corresponded, correspondence, corresponding, correspondingly, corresponds
criteria	criterion

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deduce	deduced, deduces, deducing, deduction, deductions
demonstrate	demonstrable, demonstrably, demonstrated, demonstrates, demonstrating, demonstration, demonstrations, demonstrative, demonstratively, demonstrator, demonstrators
document	documentation, documented, documenting, documents
dominate	dominance, dominant, dominated, dominates, dominating, domination
emphasis	emphasise, emphasised, emphasising, emphasize, emphasized, emphasizes, emphasizing, emphatic, emphatically
ensure	ensured, ensures, ensuring
exclude	excluded, excludes, excluding, exclusion, exclusionary, exclusionist, exclusions, exclusive, exclusively
framework	frameworks
fund	funded, funder, funders, funding, funds
illustrate	illustrated, illustrates, illustrating, illustration, illustrations, illustrative
immigrate	immigrant, immigrants, immigrated, immigrates, immigrating, immigration
imply	implied, implies, implying
initial	initially
instance	instances
interact	interacted, interacting, interaction, interactions, interactive, interactively, interacts
justify	justifiable, justifiably, justification, justifications, justified, justifies, justifying, unjustified



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layer	layered, layering, layers
link	linkage, linkages, linked, linking, links
locate	located, locating, location, locations, relocate, relocated, relocates, relocating, relocation
maximise	max, maximisation, maximised, maximises, maximising, maximization, maximize, maximized, maximizes, maximizing, maximum
minor	minorities, minority, minors
negate	negated, negates, negating, negative, negatively, negatives
outcome	outcomes
partner	partners, partnership, partnerships
philosophy	philosopher, philosophers, philosophical, philosophically, philosophies, philosophise, philosophised, philosophises, philosophising, philosophize, philosophized, philosophizes, philosophizing
physical	physically
proportion	disproportion, disproportionate, disproportionately, proportional, proportionally, proportionate, proportionately, proportions
publish	published, publisher, publishers, publishes, publishing, unpublished
react	reacted, reacting, reaction, reactionaries, reactionary, reactions, reactivate, reactivation, reactive, reactor, reactors, reacts
register	deregister, deregistered, deregistering, deregisters, deregistration, registered, registering, registers, registration
rely	reliability, reliable, reliably, reliance, reliant, relied, relies, relying, unreliable

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remove	removable, removal, removals, removed, removes, removing
scheme	schematic, schematically, schemed, schemes, scheming
sequence	sequenced, sequences, sequencing, sequential, sequentially
sex	sexes, sexism, sexual, sexuality, sexually
shift	shifted, shifting, shifts
specify	specifiable, specified, specifies, specifying, unspecified
sufficient	insufficient, insufficiently, sufficiency, sufficiently
task	tasks
technical	technically
technique	techniques
technology	technological, technologically
valid	invalidate, invalidity, validate, validated, validating, validation, validity, validly
volume	volumes
access	accessed, accesses, accessibility, accessible, accessing, inaccessible
adequate	adequacy, adequately, inadequacies, inadequacy, inadequate, inadequately
annual	annually
apparent	apparently
approximate	approximated, approximately, approximates, approximating, approximation, approximations
attitude	attitudes



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attribute	attributable, attributed, attributes, attributing, attribution
civil	
code	coded, codes, coding
commit	commitment, commitments, commits, committed, committing
communicate	communicable, communicated, communicates, communicating, communication, communications, communicative, communicatively, uncommunicative
concentrate	concentrated, concentrates, concentrating, concentration
confer	conference, conferences, conferred, conferring, confers
contrast	contrasted, contrasting, contrastive, contrasts
cycle	cycled, cycles, cyclic, cyclical, cycling
debate	debatable, debated, debates, debating
despite	
dimension	dimensional, dimensions, multidimensional
domestic	domestically, domesticate, domesticated, domesticating, domestics
emerge	emerged, emergence, emergent, emerges, emerging
error	erroneous, erroneously, errors
ethnic	ethnicity
goal	goals
grant	granted, granting, grants
hence	

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hypothesis	hypotheses, hypothesise, hypothesised, hypothesises, hypothesising, hypothesize, hypothesized, hypothesizes, hypothesizing, hypothetical, hypothetically
implement	implementation, implemented, implementing, implements
implicate	implicated, implicates, implicating, implication, implications
impose	imposed, imposes, imposing, imposition
integrate	integrated, integrates, integrating, integration
internal	internalise, internalised, internalises, internalising, internalize, internalized, internalizes, internalizing, internally
investigate	investigated, investigates, investigating, investigation, investigations, investigative, investigator, investigators
job	jobs
label	labeled, labeling, labelled, labelling, labels
mechanism	mechanisms
obvious	obviously
occupy	occupancy, occupant, occupants, occupation, occupational, occupations, occupied, occupier, occupiers, occupies, occupying
option	optional, options
output	outputs
overall	
parallel	paralleled, parallelled, parallelling, parallels, unparallelled
parameter	parameters



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phase	phased, phases, phasing
predict	predictability, predictable, predictably, predicted, predicting, prediction, predictions, predicts, unpredictability, unpredictable
principal	principally
prior	
professional	professionalism, professionally, professionals
project	projected, projecting, projection, projections, projects
promote	promoted, promoter, promoters, promotes, promoting, promotion, promotions
regime	Regimes
resolve	resolution, resolved, resolves, resolving, unresolved
retain	retained, retainer, retainers, retaining, retains, retention, retentive
series	
statistic	statistical, statistically, statistician, statisticians, statistics
status	
stress	stressed, stresses, stressful, stressing, unstressed
subsequent	subsequently
sum	summation, summed, summing, sums
summary	summaries, summarisation, summarisations, summarise, summarised, summarises, summarising, summarization, summarizations, summarize, summarized, summarizes, summarizing
undertake	undertaken, undertakes, undertaking, undertook

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academy	academia, academic, academically, academics, academies
adjust	adjusted, adjusting, adjustment, adjustments, adjusts, readjust, readjusted, readjusting, readjustment, readjustments, readjusts
alter	alterable, alteration, alterations, altered, altering, alternate, alternating, alters, unalterable, unaltered
amend	amended, amending, amendment, amendments, amends
aware	awareness, unaware
capacity	capacities, incapacitate, incapacitated
challenge	challenged, challenger, challengers, challenges, challenging
clause	Clauses
compound	compounded, compounding, compounds
conflict	conflicted, conflicting, conflicts
consult	consultancy, consultant, consultants, consultation, consultations, consultative, consulted, consulting, consults
contact	contactable, contacted, contacting, contacts
decline	declined, declines, declining
discrete	discretely, discretion, discretionary, indiscrete, indiscretion
draft	drafted, drafting, drafts, redraft, redrafted, redrafting, redrafts
enable	enabled, enables, enabling
energy	energetic, energetically, energies
enforce	enforced, enforcement, enforces, enforcing



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entity	Entities
equivalent	equivalence
evolve	evolution, evolutionary, evolutionist, evolutionists, evolved, evolves, evolving
expand	expanded, expanding, expands, expansion, expansionism, expansive
expose	exposed, exposes, exposing, exposure, exposures
external	externalisation, externalise, externalised, externalises, externalising, externality, externalization, externalize, externalized, externalizes, externalizing, externally
facilitate	facilitated, facilitates, facilitating, facilitation, facilitator, facilitators, facilities, facility
fundamental	Fundamentally
generate	generated, generates, generating
generation	generations
image	imagery, images
liberal	liberalisation, liberalise, liberalised, liberalises, liberalising, liberalism, liberalization, liberalize, liberalized, liberalizes, liberalizing, liberally, liberate, liberated, liberates, liberating, liberation, liberations, liberator, liberators
licence	licences, license, licensed, licenses, licensing, unlicensed
logic	illogical, illogically, logical, logically, logician, logicians
margin	marginal, marginally, margins
medical	medically
mental	mentality, mentally

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modify	modification, modifications, modified, modifies, modifying, unmodified
monitor	monitored, monitoring, monitors, unmonitored
network	networked, networking, networks
notion	notions
objective	objectively, objectivity
orient	orientate, orientated, orientates, orientating, orientation, oriented, orienting, orients, reorient, reorientation
perspective	perspectives
precise	imprecise, precisely, precision
prime	Primacy
psychology	psychological, psychologically, psychologist, psychologists
pursue	pursued, pursues, pursuing, pursuit, pursuits
ratio	ratios
reject	rejected, rejecting, rejection, rejections, rejects
revenue	revenues
stable	instability, stabilisation, stabilise, stabilised, stabilises, stabilising, stability, stabilization, stabilize, stabilized, stabilizes, stabilizing, unstable
style	styled, styles, styling, stylise, stylised, stylises, stylish, stylising, stylize, stylized, stylizes, stylizing
substitute	substituted, substitutes, substituting, substitution



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sustain	sustainability, sustainable, sustained, sustaining, sustains, sustenance, unsustainable
symbol	symbolic, symbolically, symbolise, symbolised, symbolises, symbolising, symbolism, symbolize, symbolized, symbolizes, symbolizing, symbols
target	targeted, targeting, targets
transit	transited, transiting, transition, transitional, transitions, transitory, transits
trend	trends
version	versions
welfare	
whereas	
abstract	abstraction, abstractions, abstractly, abstracts
accurate	accuracy, accurately, inaccuracies, inaccuracy, inaccurate
acknowledge	acknowledged, acknowledgement, acknowledgements, acknowledges, acknowledging
aggregate	aggregated, aggregates, aggregating, aggregation
allocate	allocated, allocates, allocating, allocation, allocations
assign	assigned, assigning, assignment, assignments, assigns, reassign, reassigned, reassigning, reassigns, unassigned
attach	attached, attaches, attaching, attachment, attachments, unattached
author	authored, authoring, authors, authorship
bond	bonded, bonding, bonds
brief	brevity, briefed, briefing, briefly, briefs

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capable	capabilities, capability, incapable
cite	citation, citations, cited, cites, citing
cooperate	co-operate, co-operated, co-operates, co-operation, co-operative, co-operatively, cooperated, cooperates, cooperating, cooperation, cooperative, cooperatively
discriminate	discriminated, discriminates, discriminating, discrimination
display	displayed, displaying, displays
diverse	diversely, diversification, diversified, diversifies, diversify, diversifying, diversity
domain	domains
edit	edited, editing, edition, editions, editor, editorial, editorials, editors, edits
enhance	enhanced, enhancement, enhances, enhancing
estate	Estates
exceed	exceeded, exceeding, exceeds
expert	expertise, expertly, experts
explicit	explicitly
federal	federation, federations
fee	fees
flexible	flexibility, inflexibility, inflexible
furthermore	
gender	genders



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ignorant	ignorance, ignore, ignored, ignores, ignoring
incentive	incentives
incidence	incident, incidentally, incidents
incorporate	incorporated, incorporates, incorporating, incorporation
index	indexed, indexes, indexing
inhibit	inhibited, inhibiting, inhibition, inhibitions, inhibits
initiate	initiated, initiates, initiating, initiation, initiations, initiative, initiatives, initiator, initiators
input	inputs
instruct	instructed, instructing, instruction, instructions, instructive, instructor, instructors, instructs
intelligent	intelligence, intelligently, unintelligent
interval	Intervals
lecture	lectured, lecturer, lecturers, lectures, lecturing
migrate	migrant, migrants, migrated, migrates, migrating, migration, migrations, migratory
minimum	
ministry	ministered, ministerial, ministering, ministries
motive	motivate, motivated, motivates, motivating, motivation, motivations, motives, unmotivated
neutral	neutralisation, neutralise, neutralised, neutralises, neutralising, neutrality, neutralization, neutralize, neutralized, neutralizes, neutralizing

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nevertheless	
overseas	
precede	preceded, precedence, precedent, precedes, preceding, unprecedented
presume	presumably, presumed, presumes, presuming, presumption, presumptions, presumptuous
rational	irrational, rationalisation, rationalisations, rationalise, rationalised, rationalises, rationalising, rationalism, rationality, rationalization, rationalizations, rationalize, rationalized, rationalizes, rationally
recover	recoverable, recovered, recovering, recovers, recovery
reveal	revealed, revealing, reveals, revelation, revelations
scope	
subsidy	subsidiary, subsidies, subsidise, subsidised, subsidises, subsidising, subsidize, subsidized, subsidizes, subsidizing
tape	taped, tapes, taping
trace	traceable, traced, traces, tracing
transform	transformation, transformations, transformed, transforming, transforms
transport	transportation, transported, transporter, transporters, transporting, transports
underlie	underlay, underlies, underlying
utilise	utilisation, utilised, utiliser, utilisers, utilises, utilising, utilities, utility, utilization, utilize, utilized, utilizes, utilizing
adapt	adaptability, adaptable, adaptation, adaptations, adapted, adapting, adaptive, adapts
adult	adulthood, adults



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advocate	advocacy, advocated, advocates, advocating
aid	aided, aiding, aids, unaided
channel	channelled, channelling, channels
chemical	chemically, chemicals
classic	classical, classics
comprehensive	comprehensively
comprise	comprised, comprises, comprising
confirm	confirmation, confirmed, confirming, confirms
contrary	contrarily
convert	conversion, conversions, converted, convertible, converting, converts
couple	coupled, couples, coupling
decade	decades
definite	definitely, definitive, indefinite, indefinitely
deny	deniable, denial, denials, denied, denies, denying, undeniable
differentiate	differentiated, differentiates, differentiating, differentiation
dispose	disposable, disposal, disposed, disposes, disposing
dynamic	dynamically, dynamics
eliminate	eliminated, eliminates, eliminating, elimination
empirical	empirically, empiricism

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equip	equipment, equipped, equipping, equips
extract	extracted, extracting, extraction, extracts
file	filed, files, filing
finite	infinite, infinitely
foundation	foundations
globe	global, globalisation, globalization, globally
grade	graded, grades, grading
guarantee	guaranteed, guaranteeing, guarantees
hierarchy	hierarchical, hierarchies
identical	identically
ideology	ideological, ideologically, ideologies
infer	inference, inferences, inferred, inferring, infers
innovate	innovated, innovates, innovating, innovation, innovations, innovative, innovator, innovators
insert	inserted, inserting, insertion, inserts
intervene	intervened, intervenes, intervening, intervention, interventions
isolate	isolated, isolates, isolating, isolation, isolationism
media	
mode	modes
paradigm	paradigms



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phenomenon	phenomena, phenomenal
priority	priorities, prioritisation, prioritise, prioritised, prioritises, prioritising, prioritization, prioritize, prioritized, prioritizes, prioritizing
prohibit	prohibited, prohibiting, prohibition, prohibitions, prohibitive, prohibits
publication	publications
quote	quotation, quotations, quoted, quotes, quoting
release	released, releases, releasing
reverse	irreversible, reversal, reversals, reversed, reverses, reversible, reversing
simulate	simulated, simulates, simulating, simulation
sole	solely
somewhat	
submit	submission, submissions, submits, submitted, submitting
successor	succession, successions, successive, successively, successors
survive	survival, survived, survives, surviving, survivor, survivors
thesis	theses
topic	topical, topics
transmit	transmission, transmissions, transmits, transmitted, transmitting
ultimate	ultimately
unique	uniquely, uniqueness
visible	invisibility, invisible, visibility, visibly

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voluntary	voluntarily, volunteer, volunteered, volunteering, volunteers
abandon	abandoned, abandoning, abandonment, abandons
accompany	accompanied, accompanies, accompaniment, accompanying, unaccompanied
accumulate	accumulated, accumulates, accumulating, accumulation
ambiguous	ambiguities, ambiguity, unambiguous, unambiguously
append	appended, appendices, appending, appendix, appendixes, appends
appreciate	appreciable, appreciably, appreciated, appreciates, appreciating, appreciation, unappreciated
arbitrary	arbitrarily, arbitrariness
automate	automated, automates, automatic, automatically, automating, automation
bias	biased, biases, biasing, unbiased
chart	charted, charting, charts, uncharted
clarify	clarification, clarified, clarifies, clarifying, clarity
commodity	Commodities
complement	complementary, complemented, complementing, complements
conform	conformability, conformable, conformance, conformation, conformed, conforming, conformist, conformists, conformity, conforms, non-conformist, non-conformists, non-conformity, nonconformist, nonconformists, nonconformity
contemporary	contemporaries
contradict	contradicted, contradicting, contradiction, contradictions, contradictory, contradicts



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crucial	Crucially
currency	currencies
denote	denotation, denotations, denoted, denotes, denoting
detect	detectable, detected, detecting, detection, detective, detectives, detector, detectors, detects
deviate	deviated, deviates, deviating, deviation, deviations
displace	displaced, displacement, displaces, displacing
drama	dramas, dramatic, dramatically, dramatisation, dramatisations, dramatise, dramatised, dramatises, dramatising, dramatist, dramatists, dramatization, dramatizations, dramatize, dramatized, dramatizes, dramatizing
eventual	eventuality, eventually
exhibit	exhibited, exhibiting, exhibition, exhibitions, exhibits
exploit	exploitation, exploited, exploiting, exploits
fluctuate	fluctuated, fluctuates, fluctuating, fluctuation, fluctuations
guideline	guidelines
highlight	highlighted, highlighting, highlights
implicit	implicitly
induce	induced, induces, inducing, induction
inevitable	inevitability, inevitably
infrastructure	infrastructures
inspect	inspected, inspecting, inspection, inspections, inspector, inspectors, inspects

Academic Word List (AWL)



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IELTS

intense	intensely, intenseness, intensification, intensified, intensifies, intensify, intensifying, intension, intensity, intensive, intensively
manipulate	manipulated, manipulates, manipulating, manipulation, manipulations, manipulative
minimise	minimised, minimises, minimising, minimize, minimized, minimizes, minimizing
nuclear	
offset	offsets, offsetting
paragraph	paragraphing, paragraphs
plus	pluses
practitioner	practitioners
predominant	predominance, predominantly, predominate, predominated, predominates, predominating
prospect	prospective, prospects
radical	radically, radicals
random	randomly, randomness
reinforce	reinforced, reinforcement, reinforcements, reinforces, reinforcing
restore	restoration, restored, restores, restoring
revise	revised, revises, revising, revision, revisions
schedule	reschedule, rescheduled, reschedules, rescheduling, scheduled, schedules, scheduling, unscheduled
tense	tensely, tenser, tensest, tension, tensions



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terminate	terminal, terminals, terminated, terminates, terminating, termination, terminations
theme	thematic, thematically, themes
thereby	
uniform	uniformity, uniformly
vehicle	vehicles
via	
virtual	virtually
visual	visualisation, visualise, visualised, visualising, visualization, visualize, visualized, visualizing, visually
widespread	
accommodate	accommodated, accommodates, accommodating, accommodation
analogy	analogies, analogous
anticipate	anticipated, anticipates, anticipating, anticipation, unanticipated
assure	assurance, assurances, assured, assuredly, assures, assuring
attain	attainable, attained, attaining, attainment, attainments, attains, unattainable
behalf	
bulk	bulky
cease	ceased, ceaseless, ceases, ceasing
coherent	coherence, coherently, incoherent, incoherently
coincide	coincided, coincidence, coincidences, coincident, coincidental, coincides, coinciding

Academic Word List (AWL)



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commence	commenced, commencement, commences, commencing, recommenced, recommences, recommending
compatible	compatibility, incompatibility, incompatible
concurrent	concurrently
confine	confined, confines, confining, unconfined
controversy	controversial, controversially, controversies, uncontroversial
converse	conversely
device	devices
devote	devoted, devotedly, devotes, devoting, devotion, devotions
diminish	diminished, diminishes, diminishing, diminution, undiminished
distort	distorted, distorting, distortion, distortions, distorts
duration	
erode	eroded, erodes, eroding, erosion
ethic	ethical, ethically, ethics, unethical
format	formats, formatted, formatting
found	founded, founder, founders, founding, unfounded
inherent	inherently
insight	insightful, insights
integral	
intermediate	



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manual	manually, manuals
mature	immature, immaturity, maturation, maturational, matured, matures, maturing, maturity
mediate	mediated, mediates, mediating, mediation
medium	
military	
minimal	minimalisation, minimalise, minimalised, minimalises, minimalising, minimalist, minimalistic, minimalists, minimalization, minimalize, minimalized, minimalizes, minimizing, minimally
mutual	mutually
norm	norms
overlap	overlapped, overlapping, overlaps
passive	passively, passivity
portion	portions
preliminary	preliminaries
protocol	protocols
qualitative	qualitatively
refine	refined, refinement, refinements, refines, refining
relax	relaxation, relaxed, relaxes, relaxing
restrain	restrained, restraining, restrains, restraint, restraints, unrestrained

Academic Word List (AWL)



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revolution	revolutionaries, revolutionary, revolutionise, revolutionised, revolutionises, revolutionising, revolutionist, revolutionists, revolutionize, revolutionized, revolutionizes, revolutionizing, revolutions
rigid	rigidities, rigidity, rigidly
route	routed, routes, routing
scenario	scenarios
sphere	spheres, spherical, spherically
subordinate	subordinates, subordination
supplement	supplementary, supplemented, supplementing, supplements
suspend	suspended, suspending, suspends, suspension
team	teamed, teaming, teams
temporary	temporarily
trigger	triggered, triggering, triggers
unify	unification, unified, unifies, unifying
violate	violated, violates, violating, violation, violations
vision	visions
adjacent	
albeit	
assemble	assembled, assembles, assemblies, assembling, assembly
collapse	collapsed, collapses, collapsible, collapsing
colleague	colleagues



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compile	compilation, compilations, compiled, compiles, compiling
conceive	conceivable, conceivably, conceived, conceives, conceiving, inconceivable, inconceivably
convince	convinced, convinces, convincing, convincingly, unconvinced
depress	depressed, depresses, depressing, depression
encounter	encountered, encountering, encounters
enormous	enormity, enormously
forthcoming	
incline	inclination, inclinations, inclined, inclines, inclining
integrity	
intrinsic	intrinsically
invoke	invoked, invokes, invoking
levy	levies
likewise	
nonetheless	
notwithstanding	
odd	odds
ongoing	
panel	panelled, panelling, panels
persist	persisted, persistence, persistent, persistently, persisting, persists
pose	posed, poses, posing

Academic Word List (AWL)



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reluctance	reluctant, reluctantly
so-called	
straightforward	
undergo	undergoes, undergoing, undergone, underwent
whereby	